

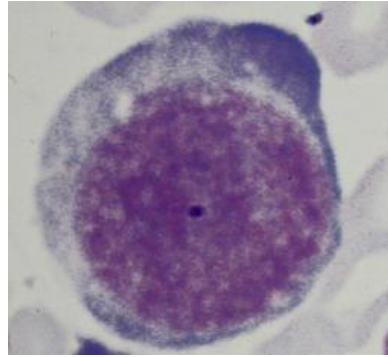
# Normal BM cells morphology

Prof Peretz Resnitzky •

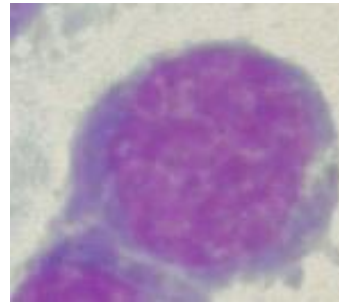
# Erythroid Line

## Progenitor cell compartment

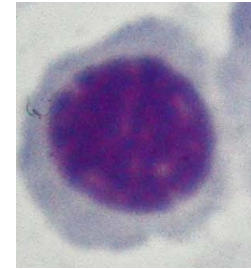
Stem cell  
Compartment.  
No specific  
morphological  
features



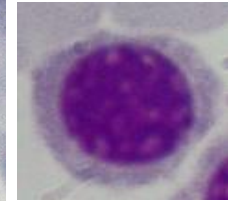
Pronormoblast



Basophilic  
normoblast

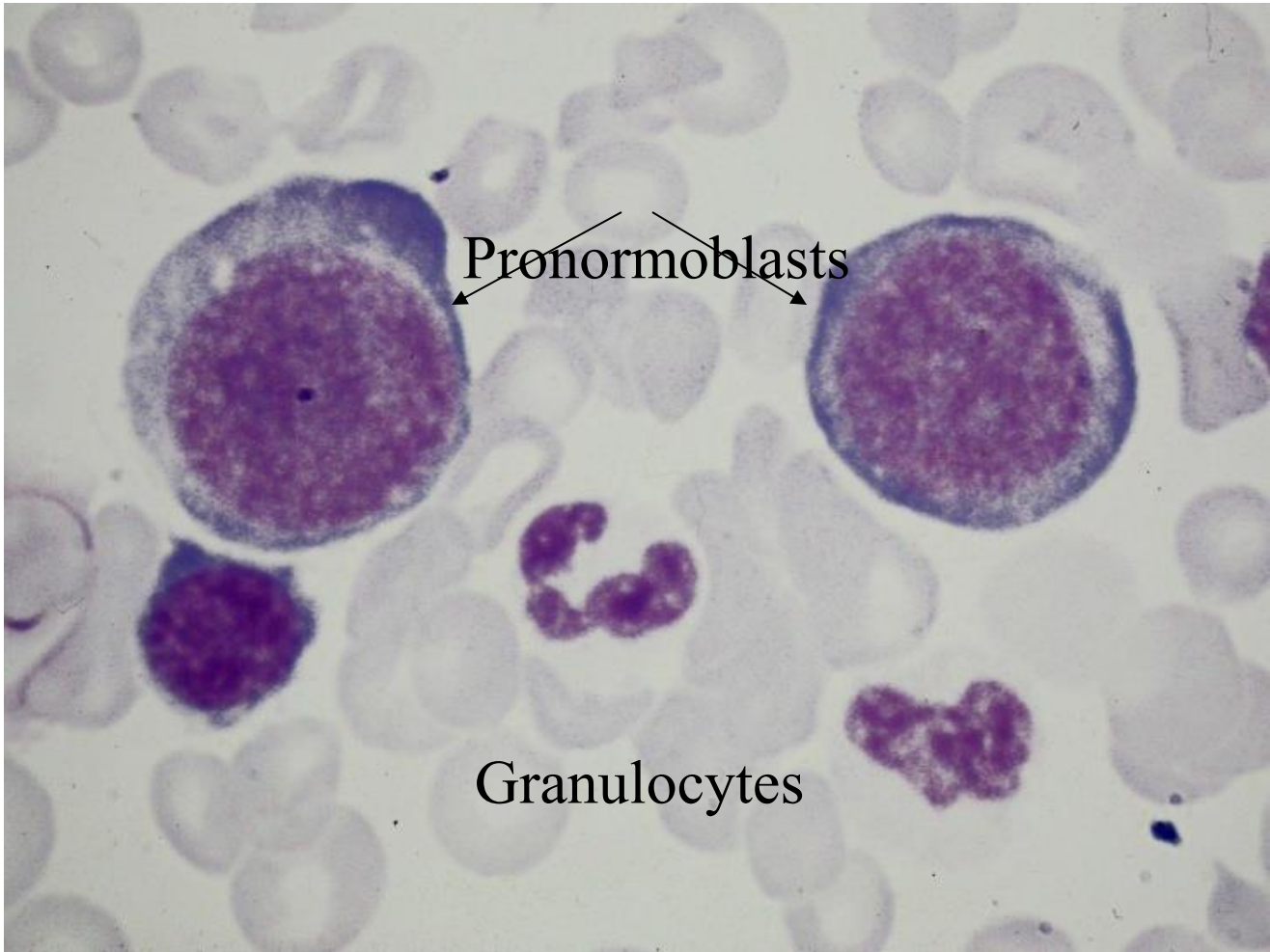


Polychromatophilic  
& orthochromatic  
(late or mature)



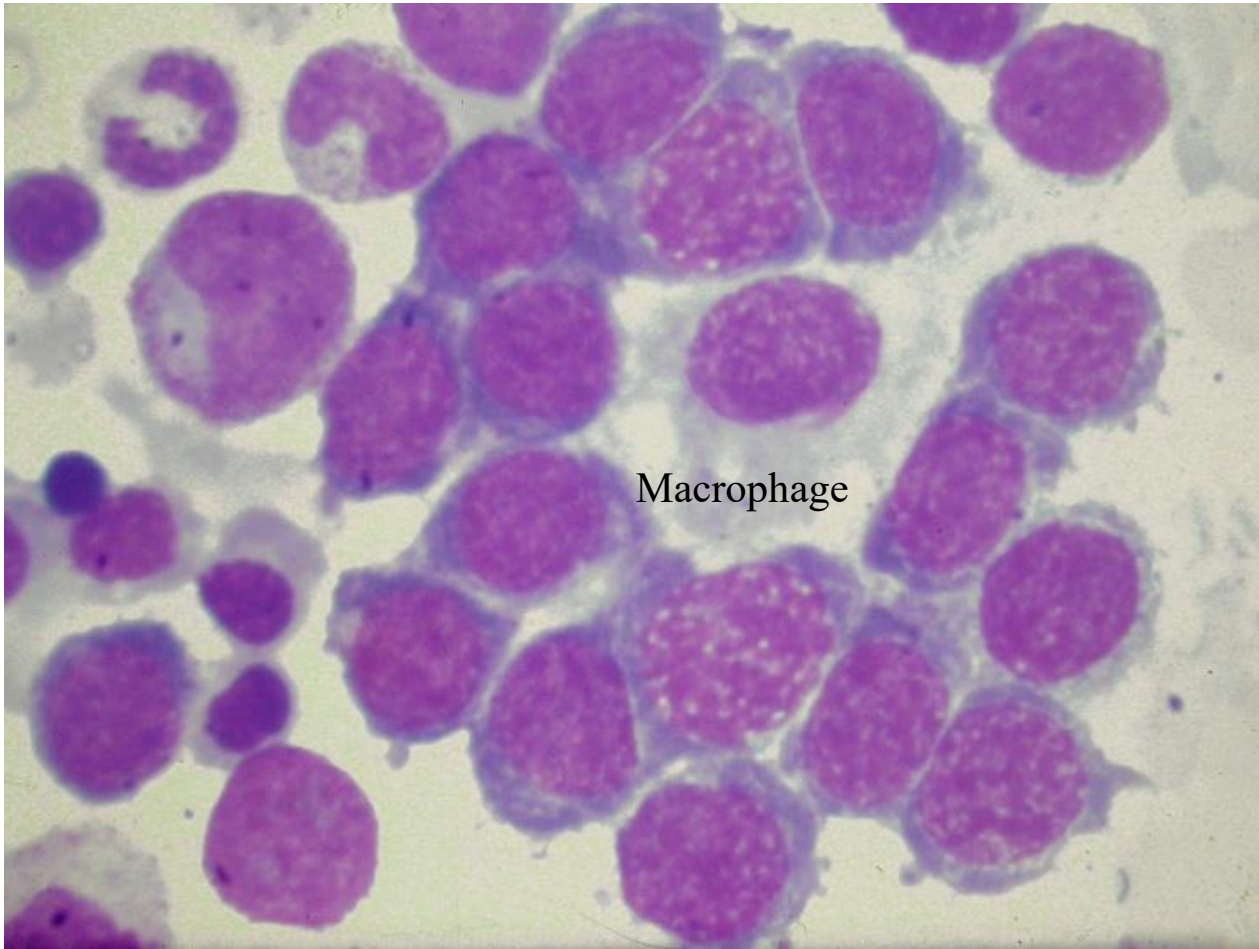
Reticulocyte



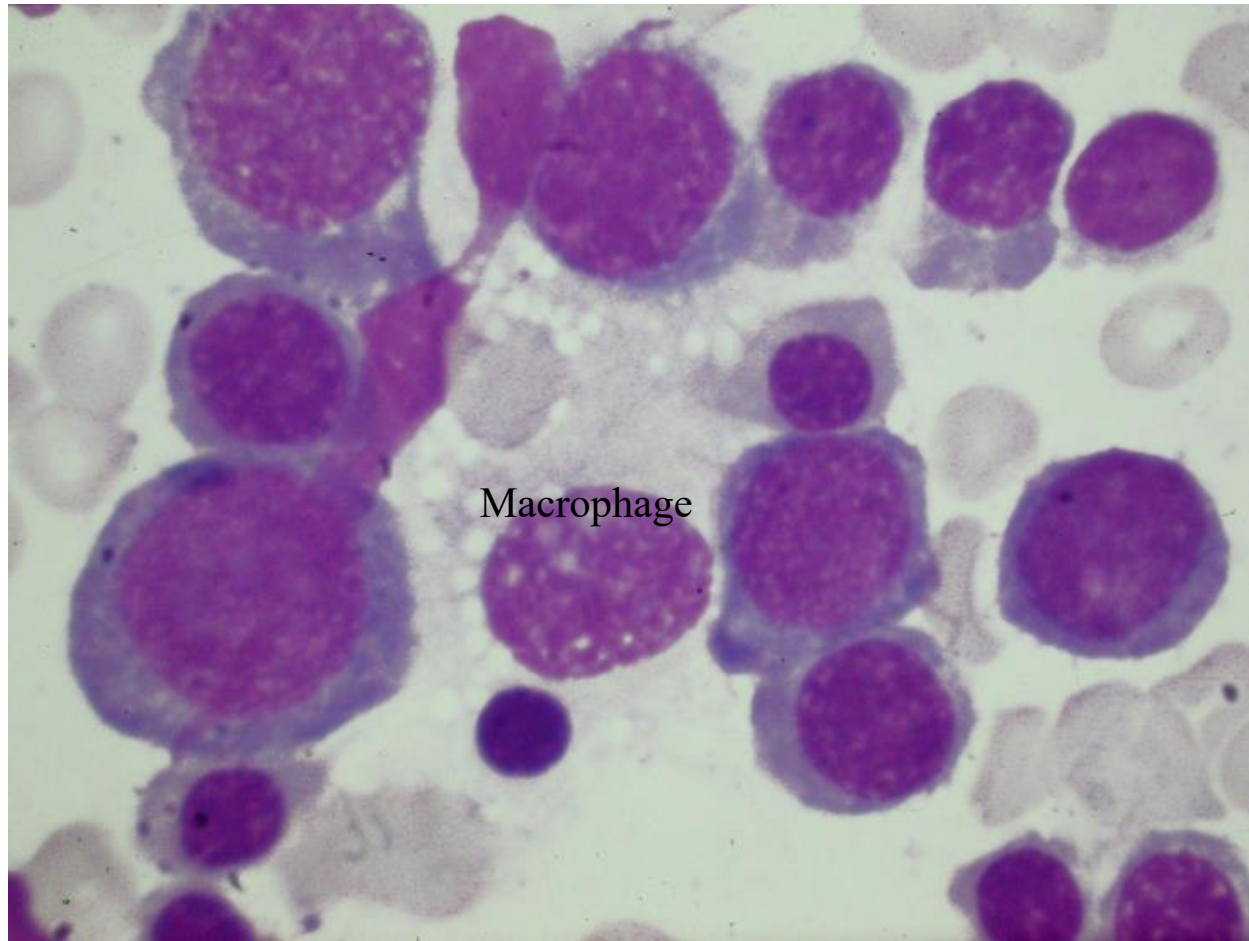


Pronormoblasts

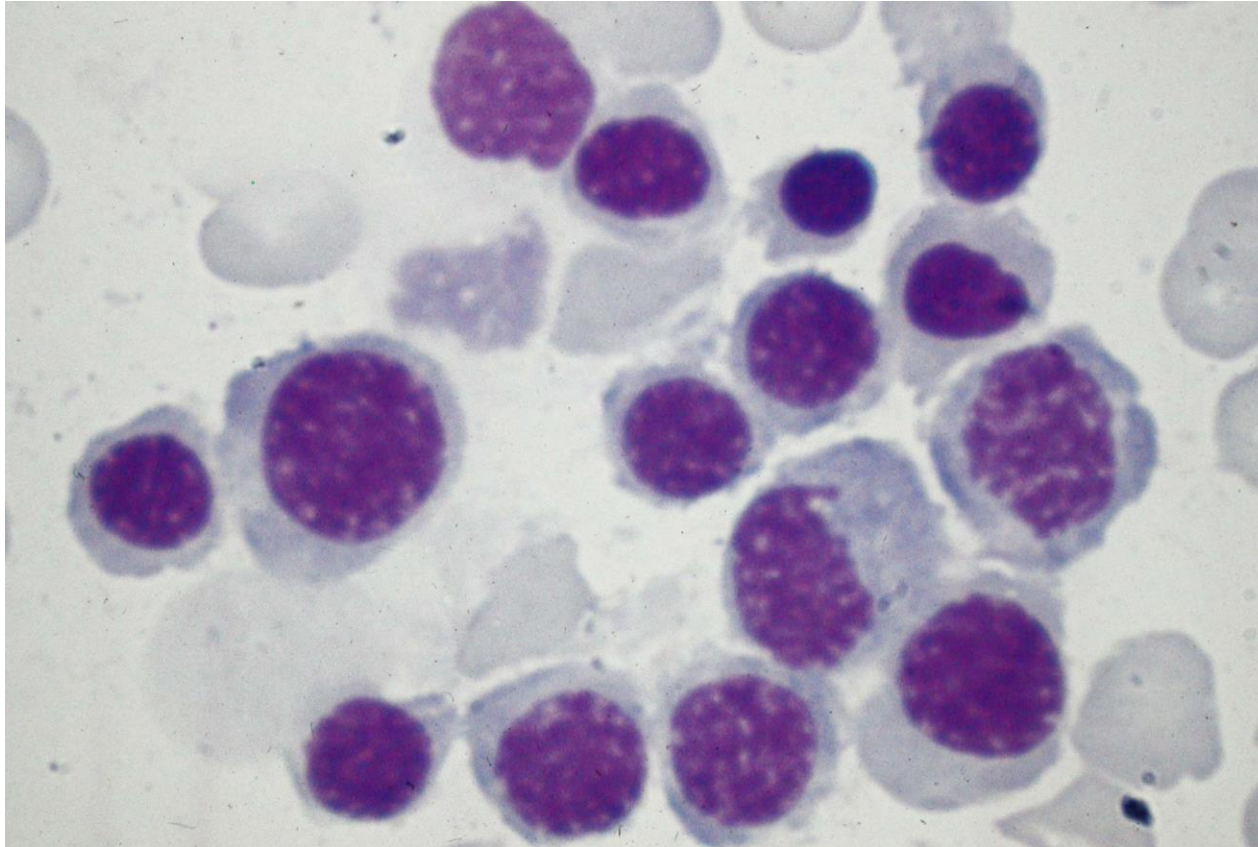
Granulocytes



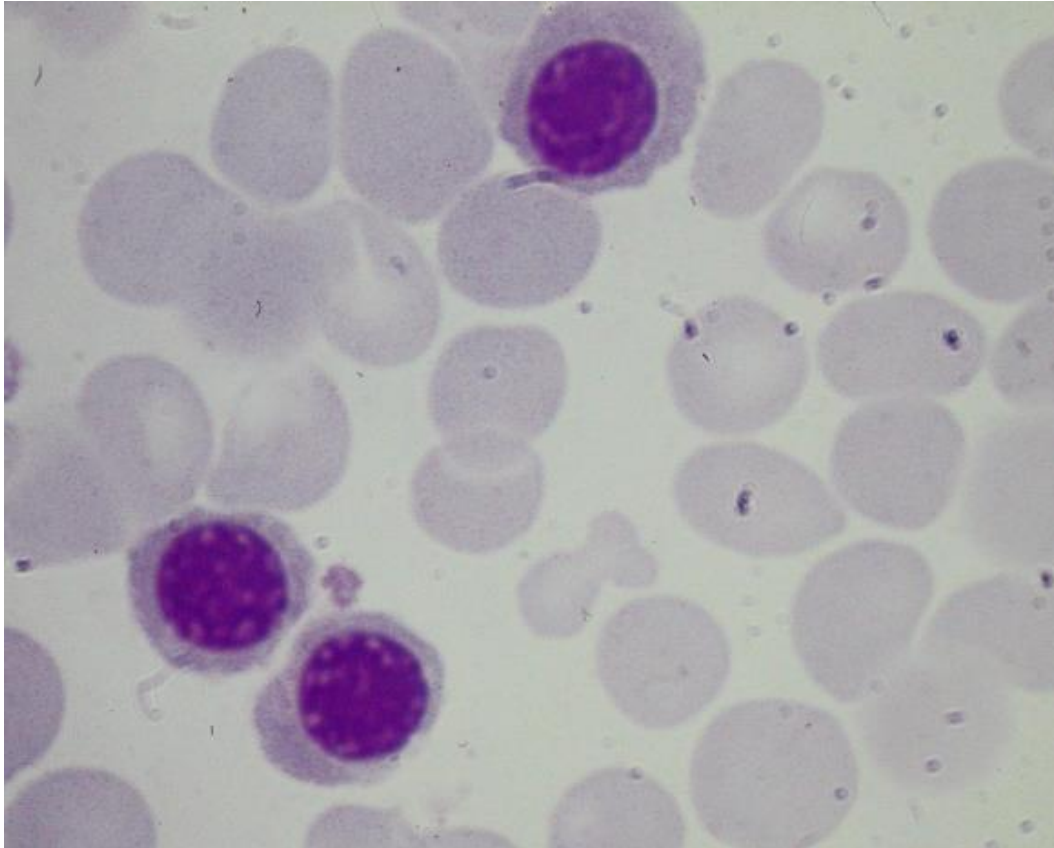
“Nest” of Basophilic Normoblasts



Normoblasts, at different degrees  
of maturation

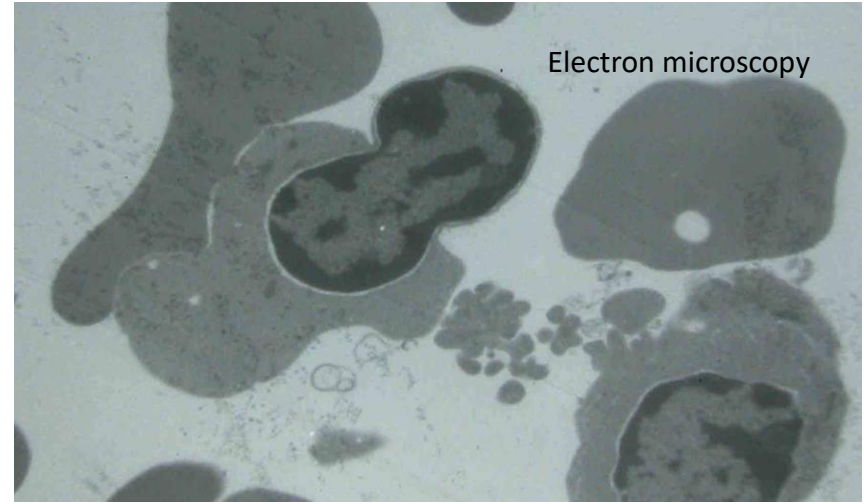
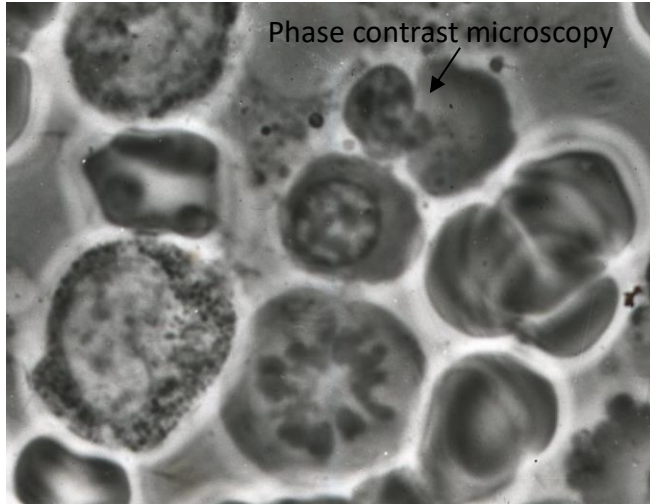


Polychromatophilic normoblasts

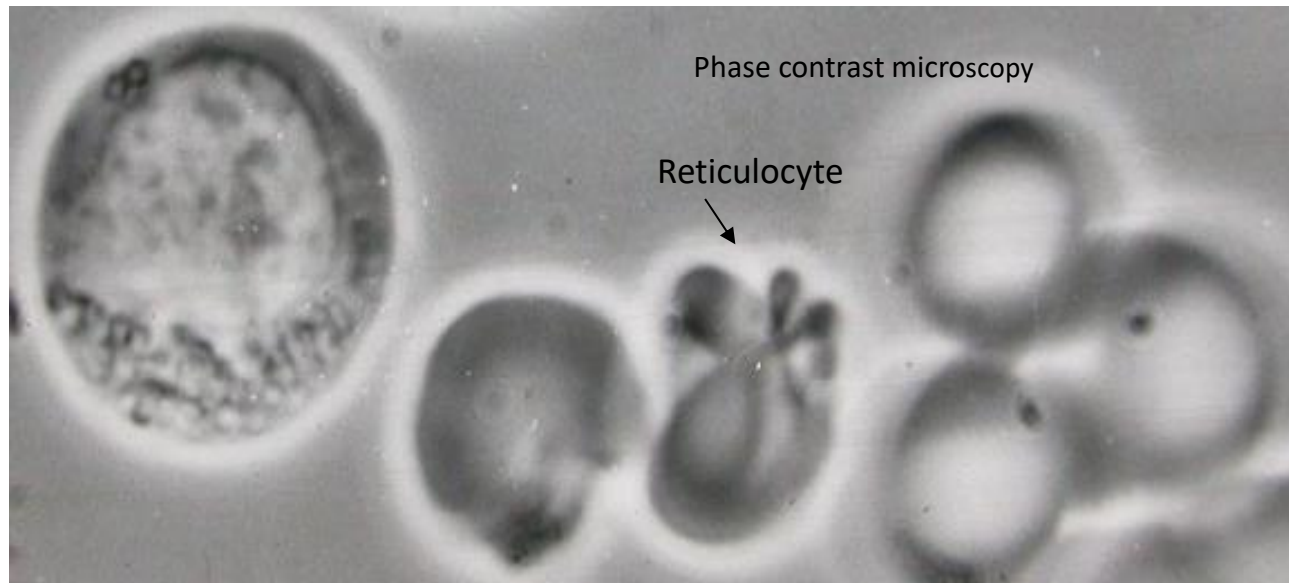


Orthochromatic (mature, late) normoblasts

# Nuclear extrusion from normoblast



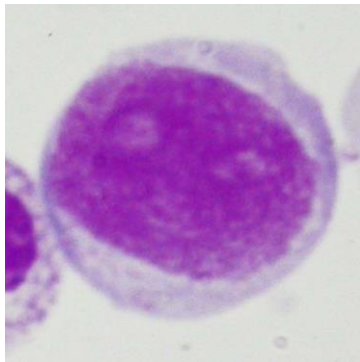
After nuclear extrusion: reticulocyte



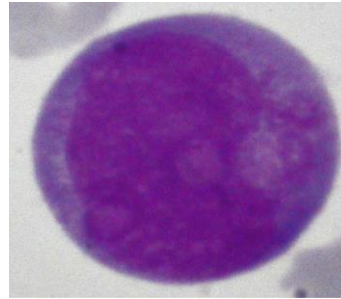
# WBC Line

Progenitor cell compartment

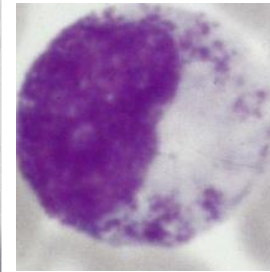
Stem cell  
Compartment.  
No specific  
morphological  
features



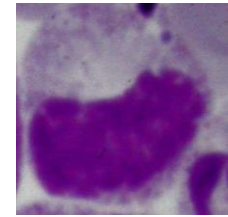
Myeloblast



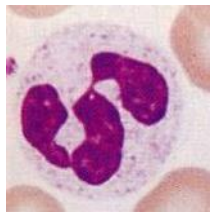
Promyelocyte



Myelocyte

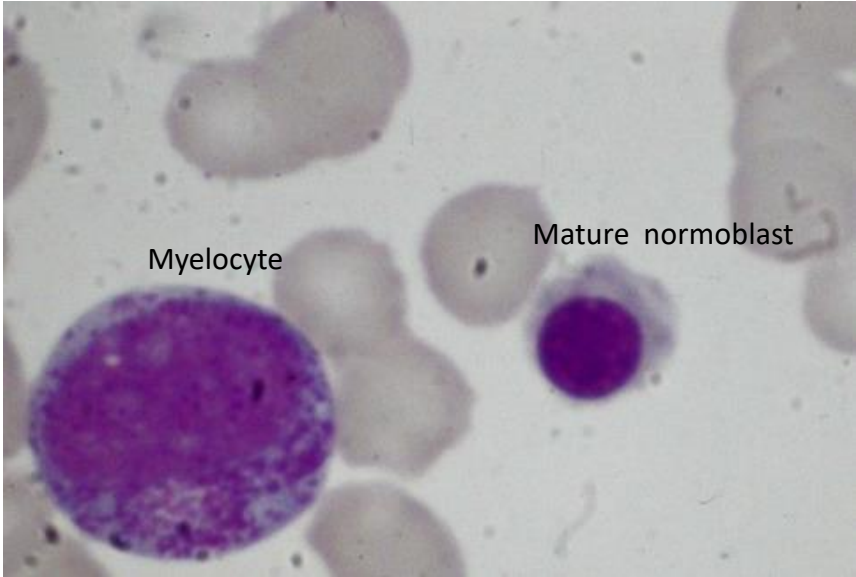
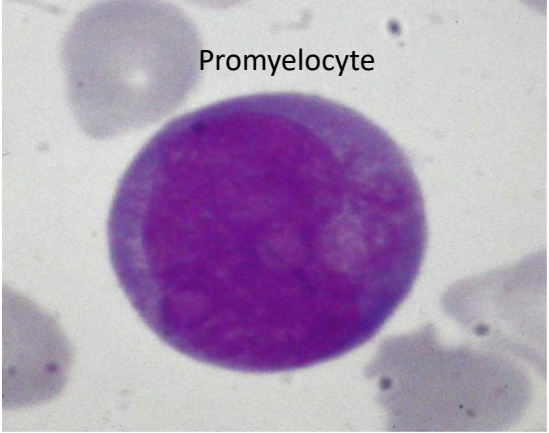
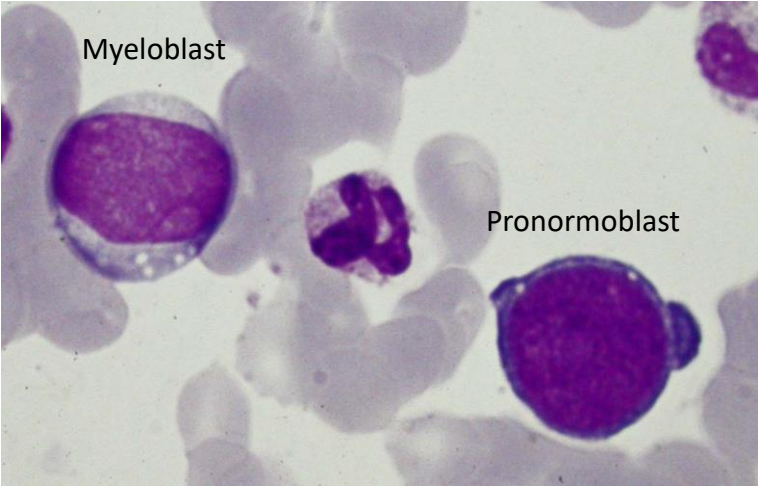


Meta-  
myelocyte

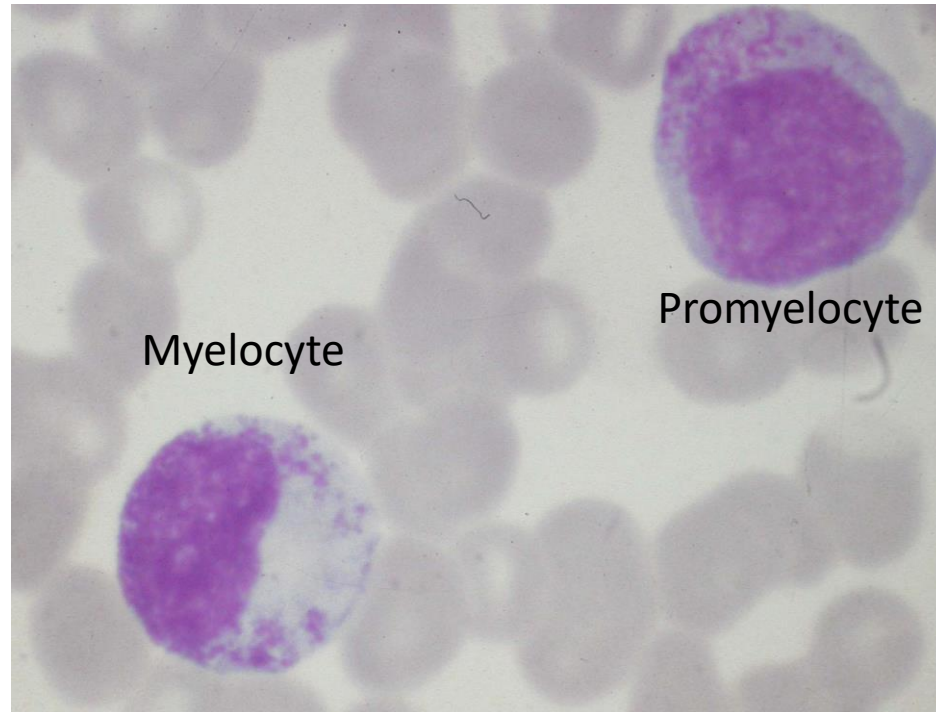
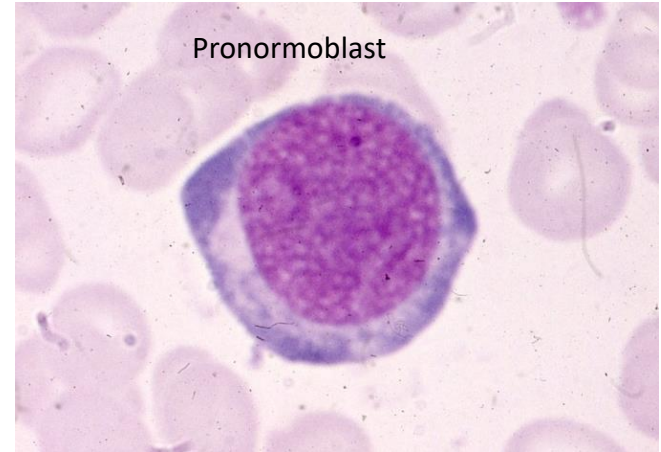
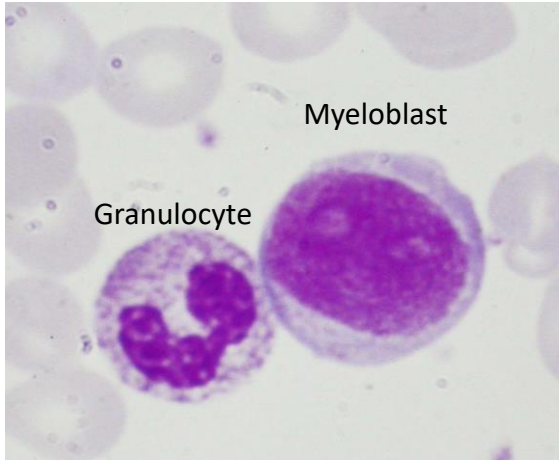


Mature  
Granulocyte

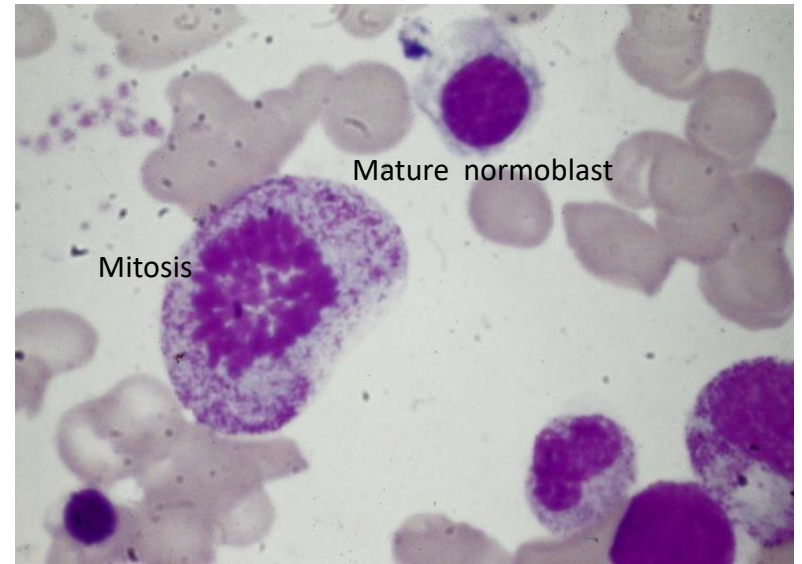
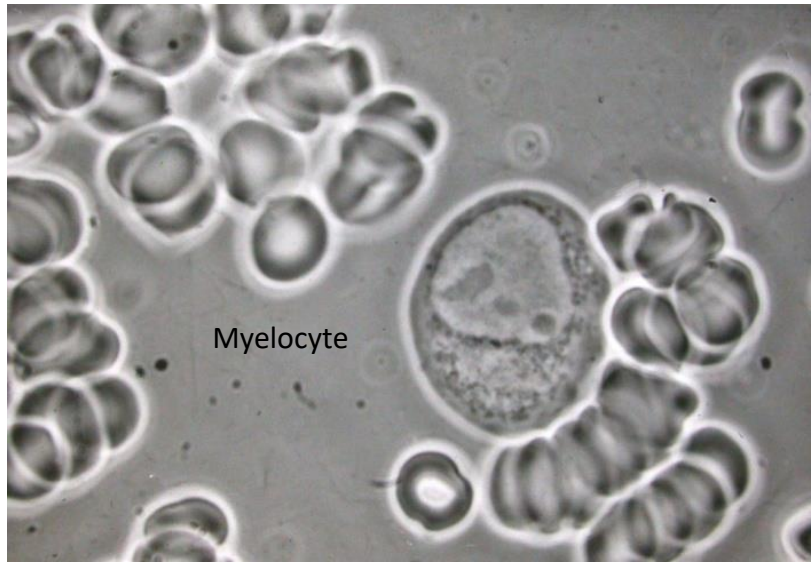
# WBC line



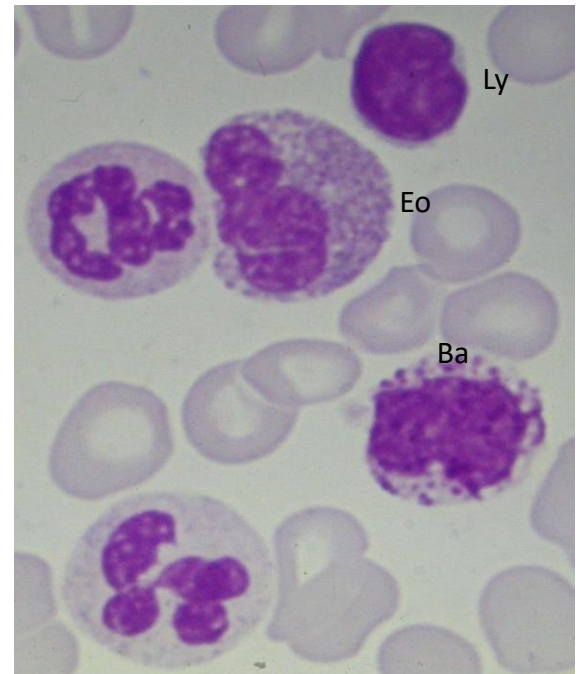
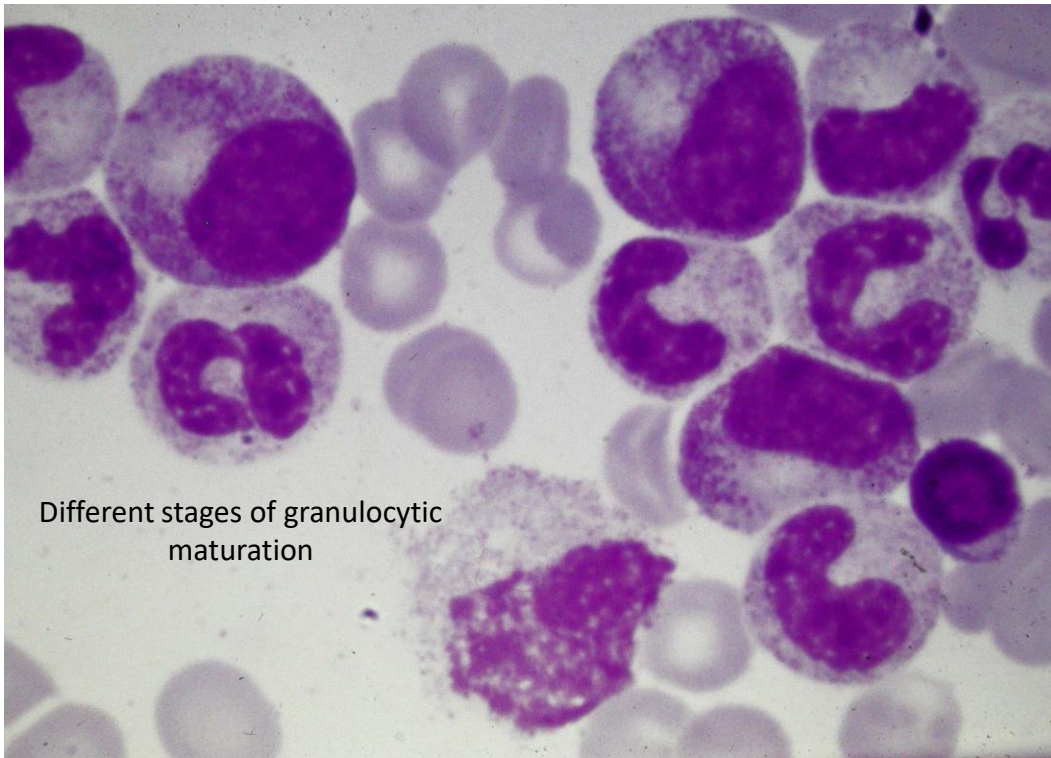
# WBC line



## Phase contrast microscopy



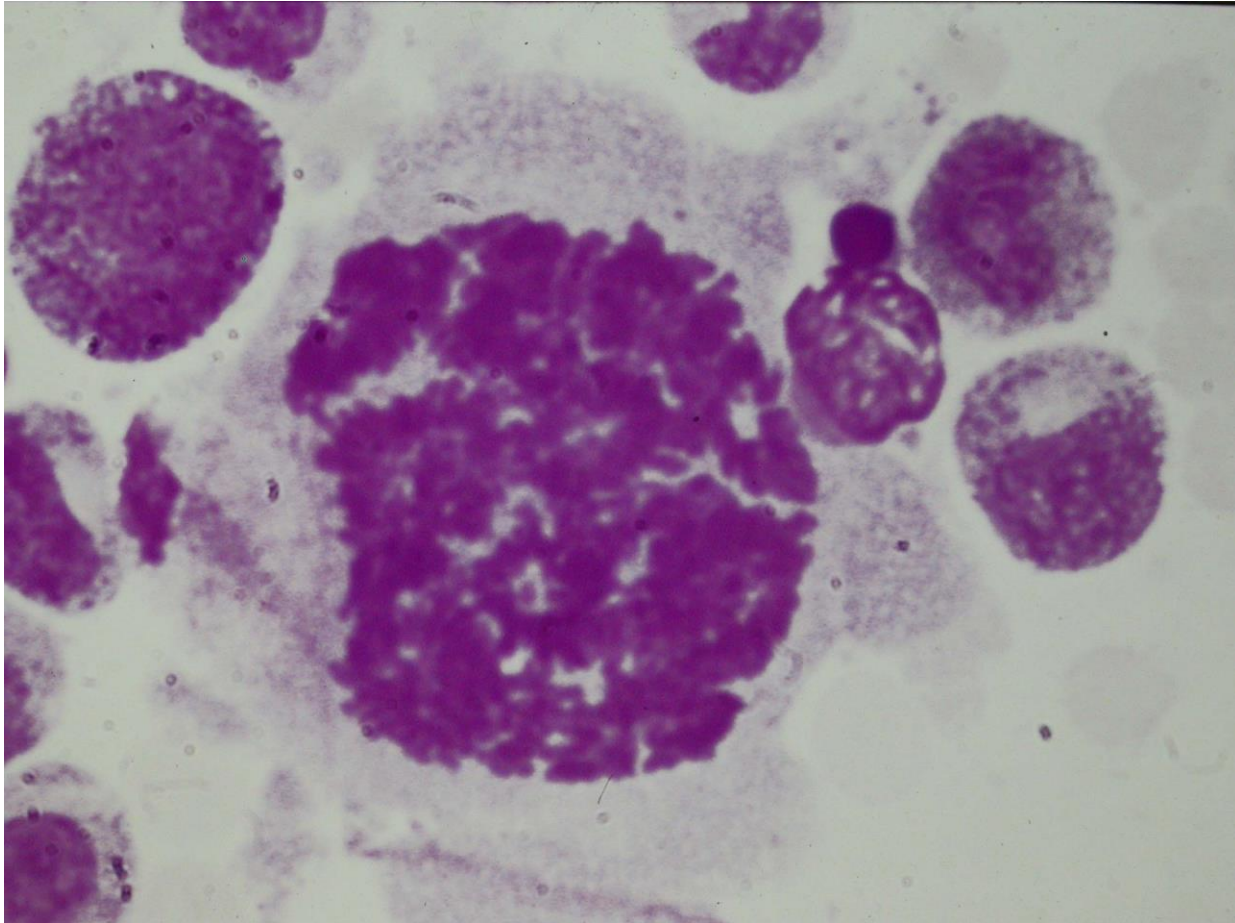
# WBC line



BM

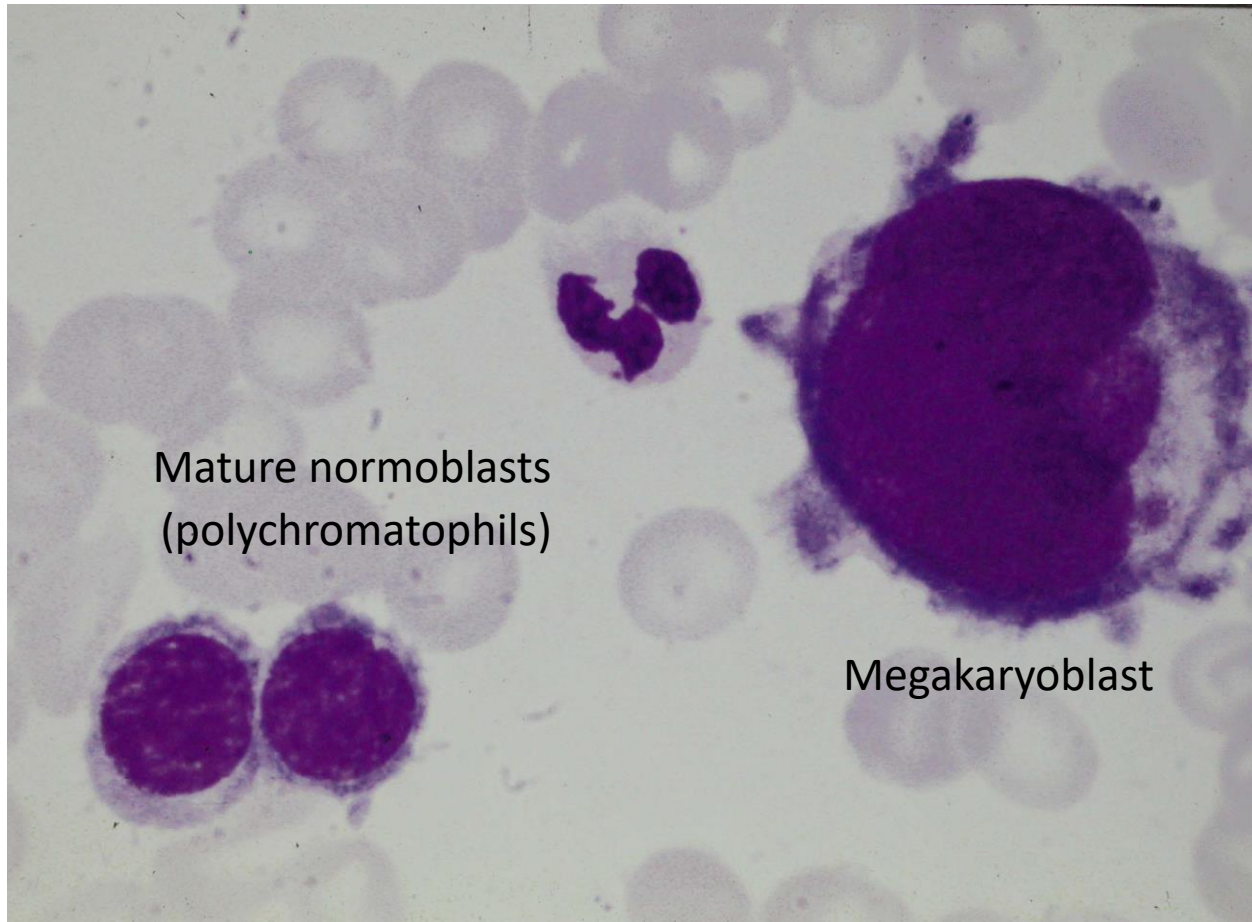
PB

# Megakaryoblast at endomitosis

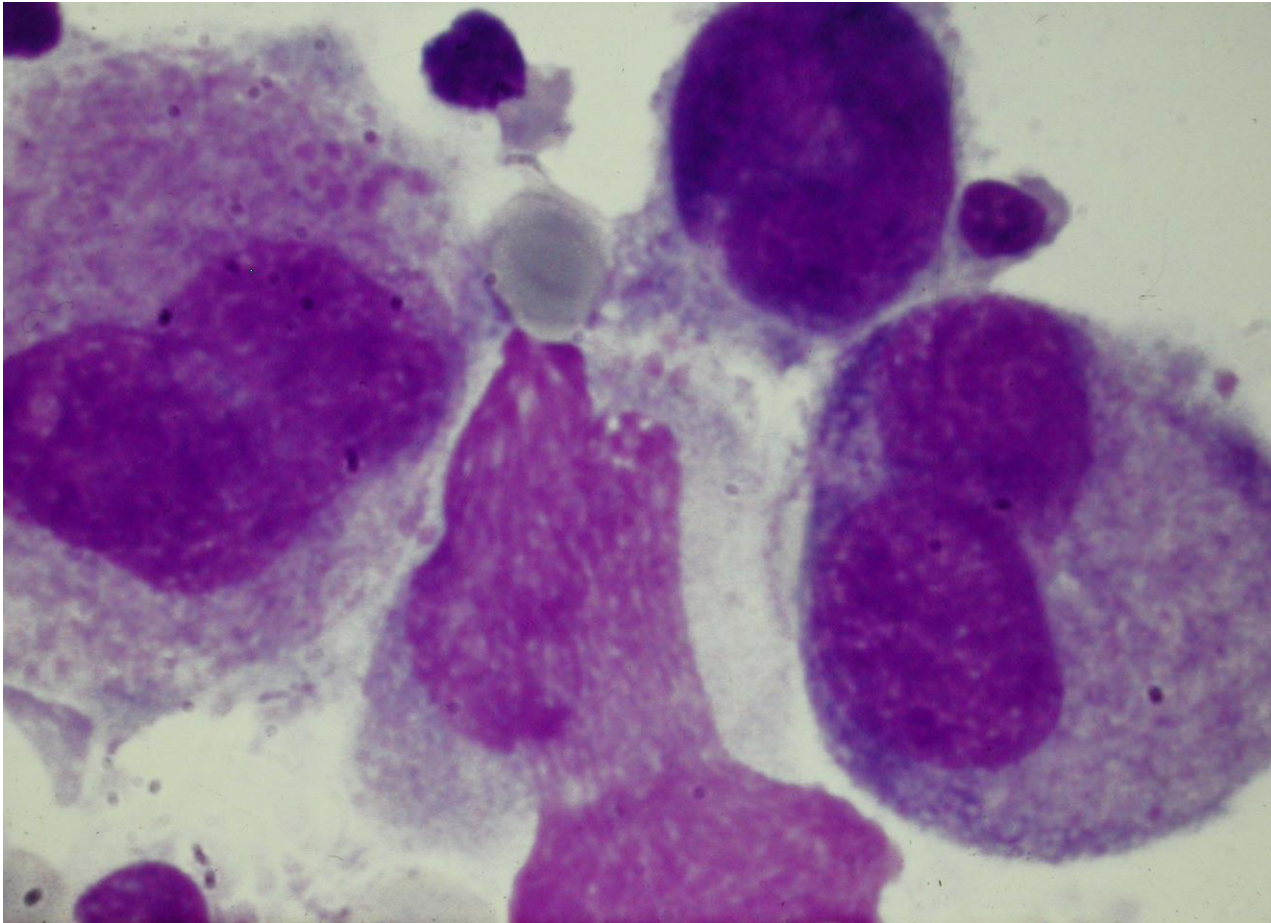


Normally from 4N to 32N (64N) – mean 16N

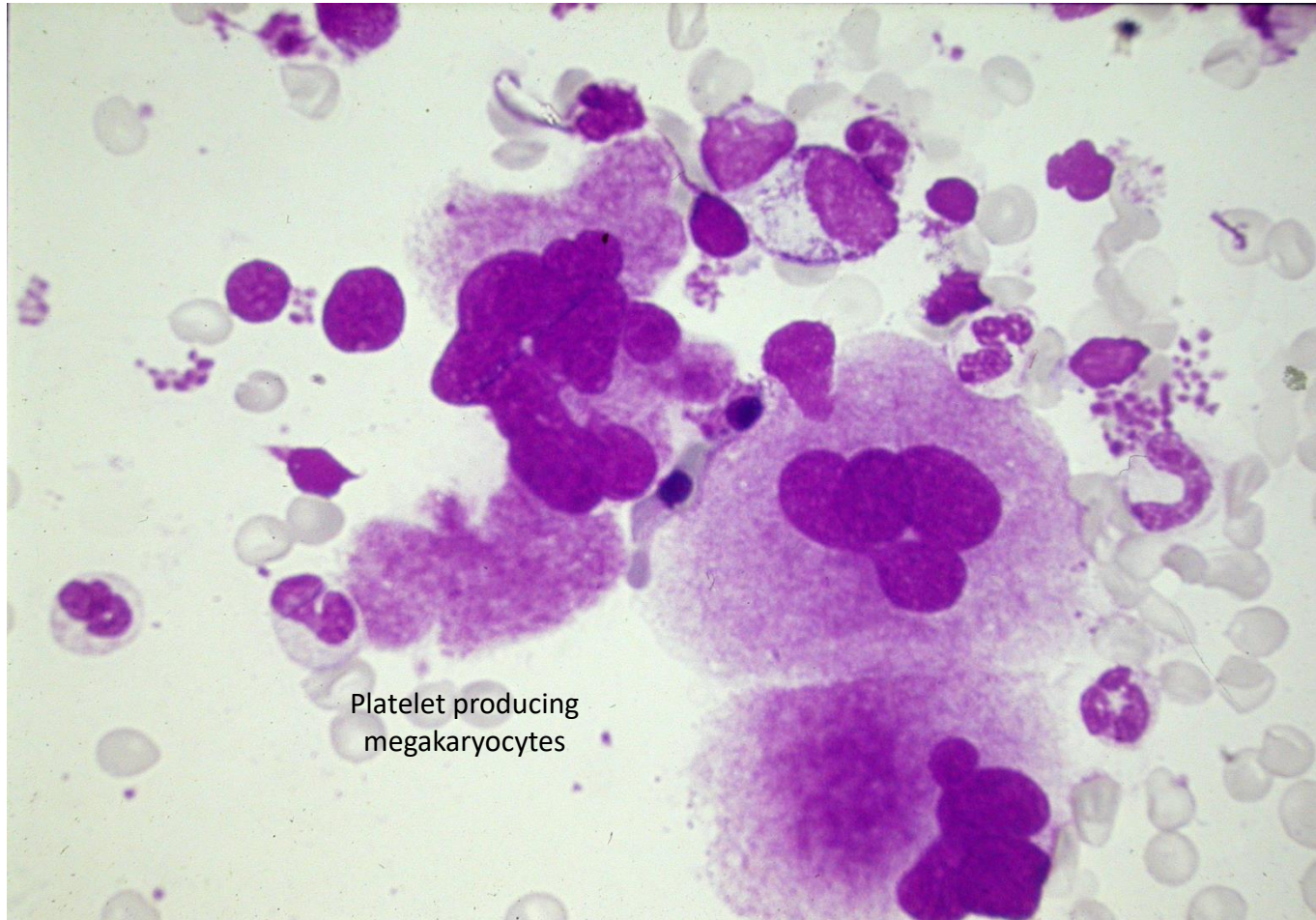
# Megakaryopoiesis



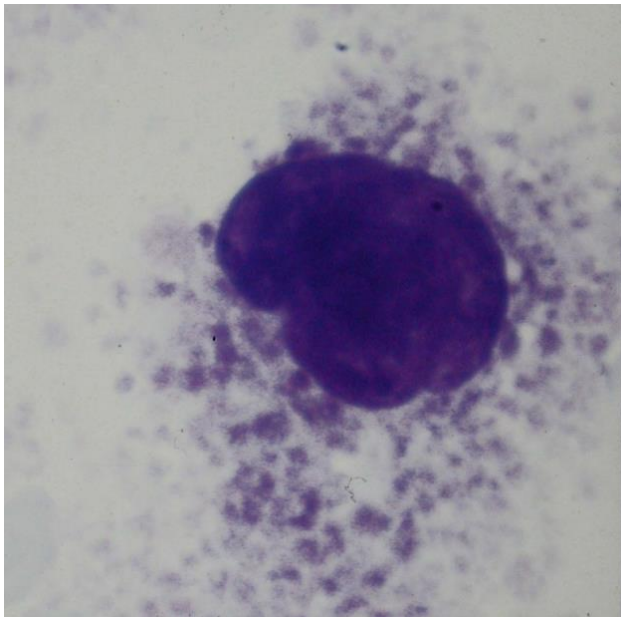
# Different stages of megakaryocyte maturation



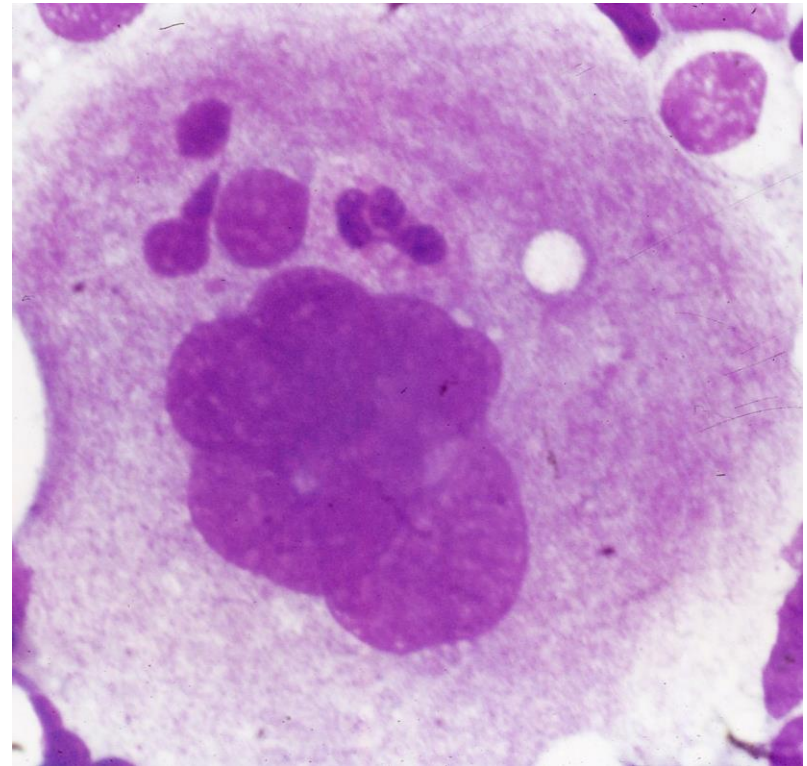
# Mature megakaryocytes



# Mature megakaryocytes

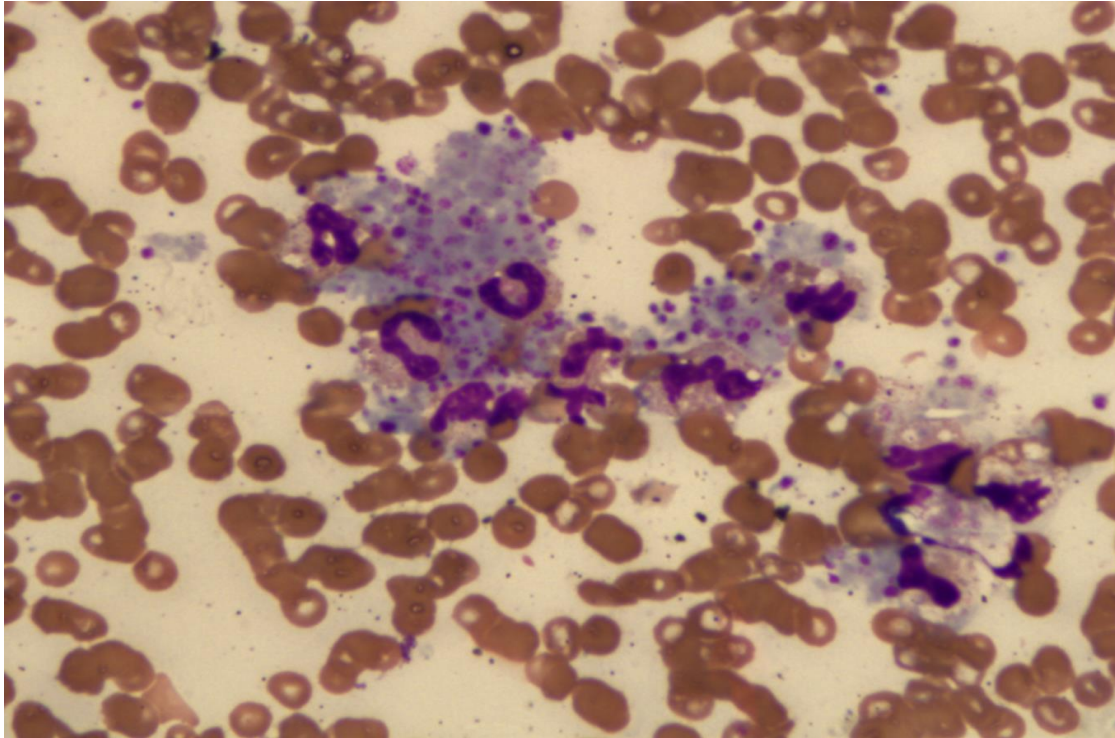


Megakaryocyte nucleus  
and platelets around



“Emperipolesis” in a megakaryocyte:  
engulfed viable WBC in the  
megakaryocyte cytoplasm

## EDTA dependent platelet aggregation



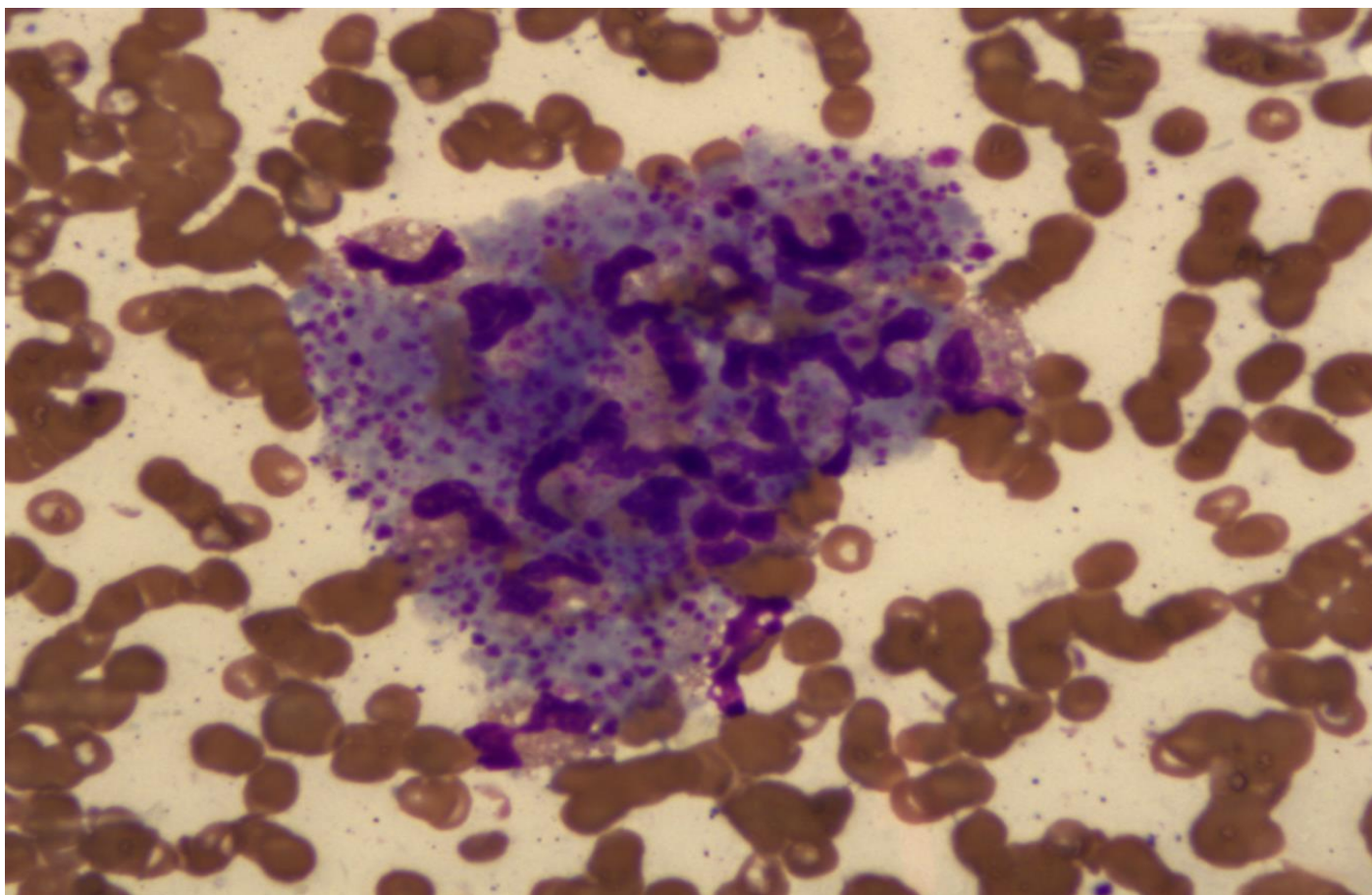
Unexpected Low platelets number by  
coulter

Exposure of antigenic determinants of platelet  
membrane gpIIb-IIIa

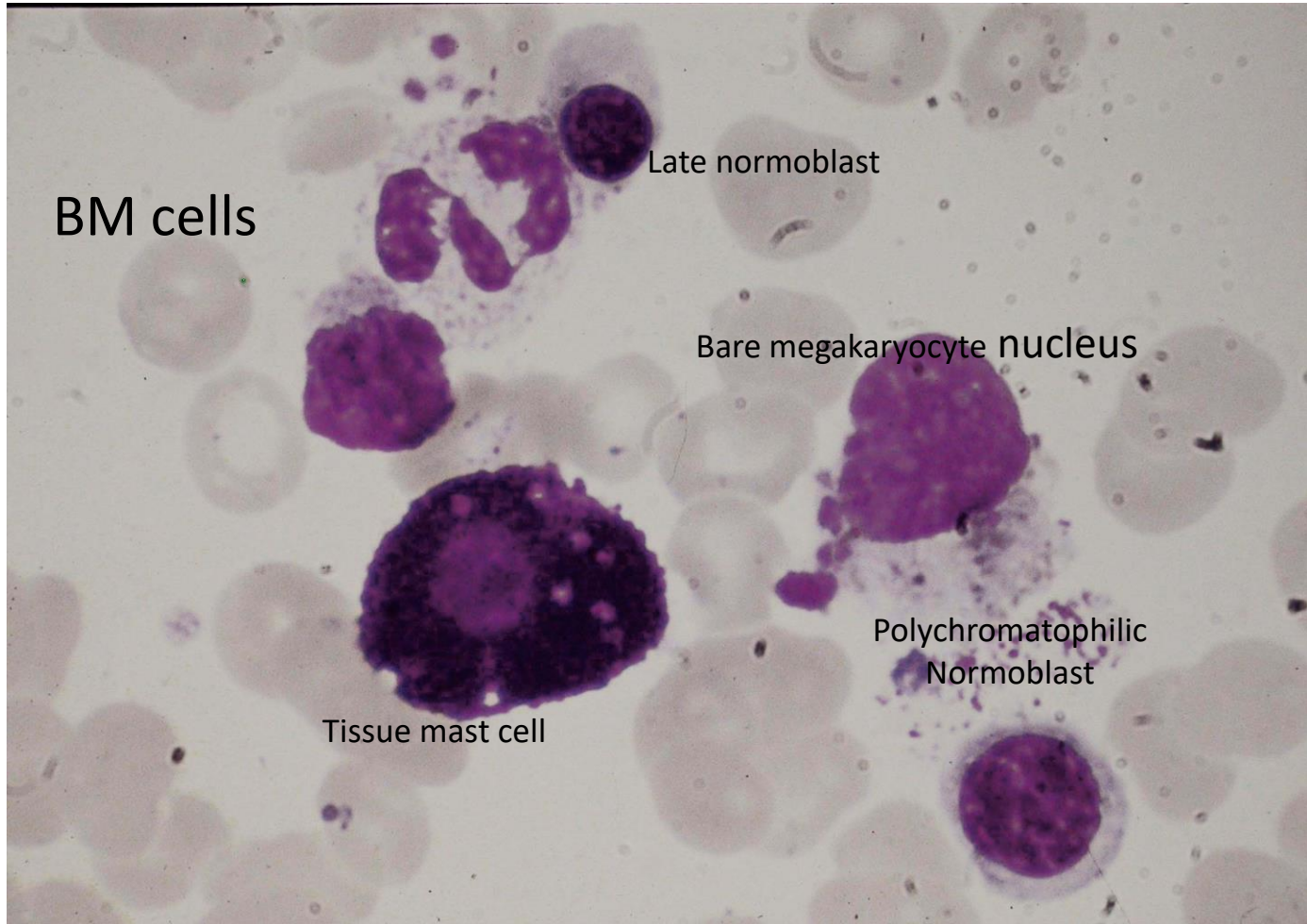
0.1% incidence in healthy general population

Higher in hospitalized people

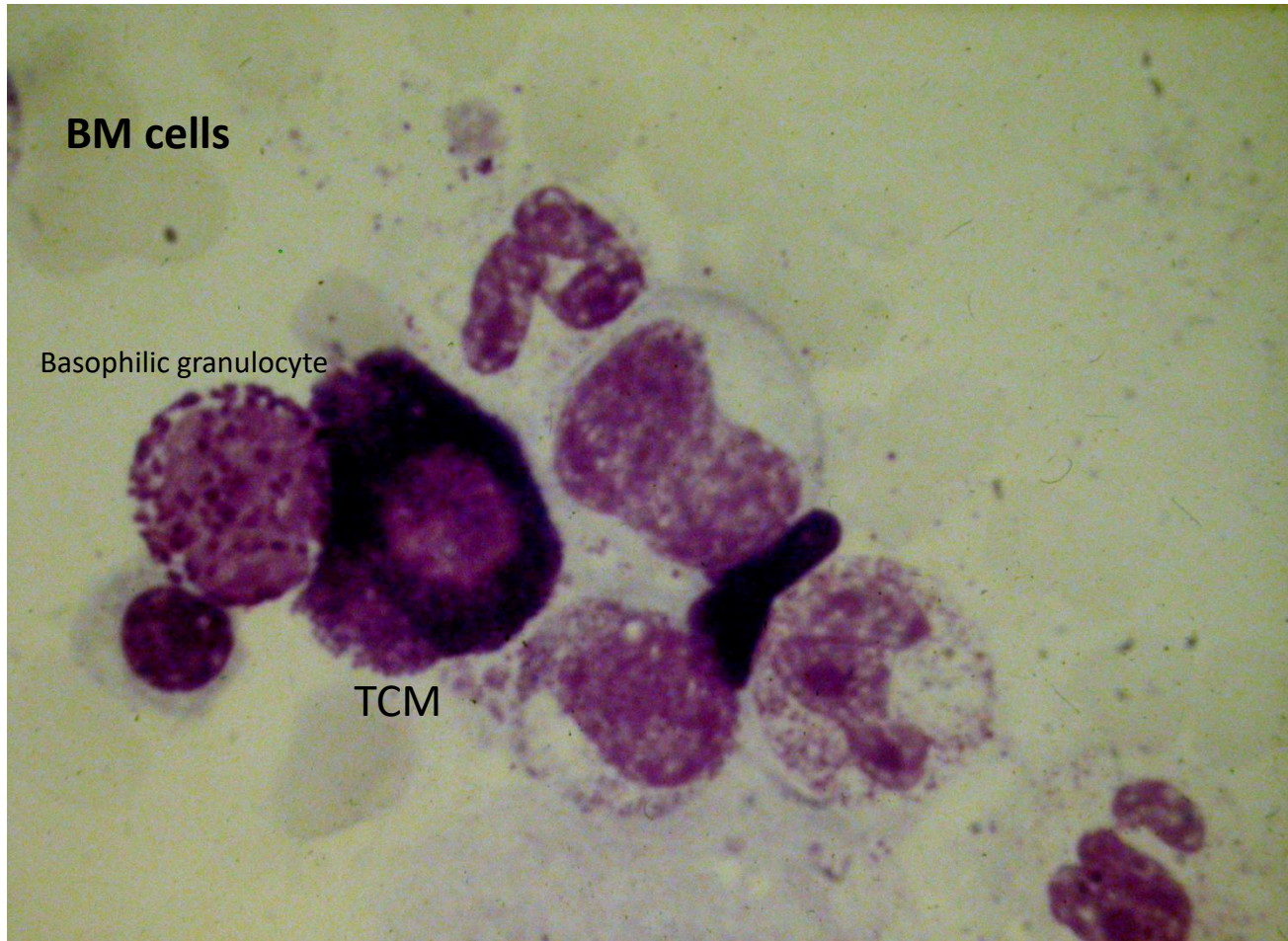
## EDTA dependent platelet & neutrophil aggregation



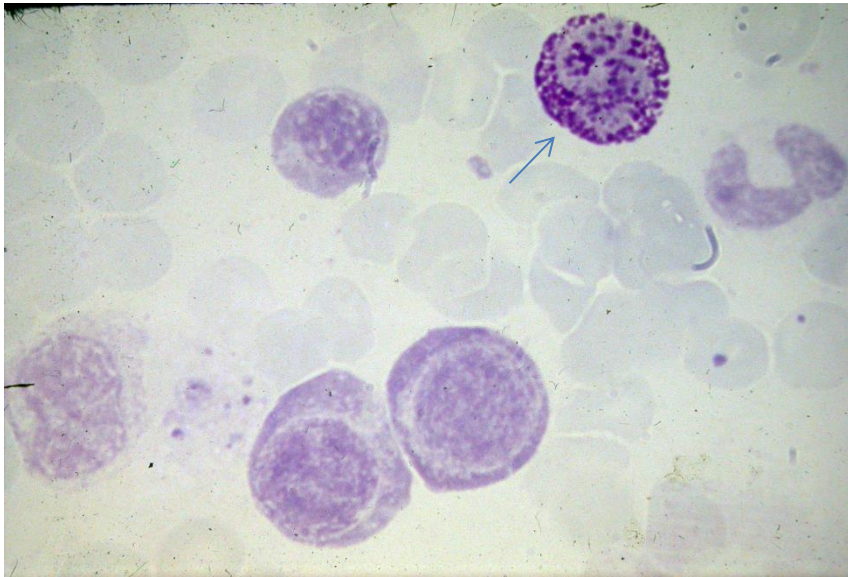
# BM cells



# Tissue mast cell (TCM)



# Metachromatic staining by Toluidine blue

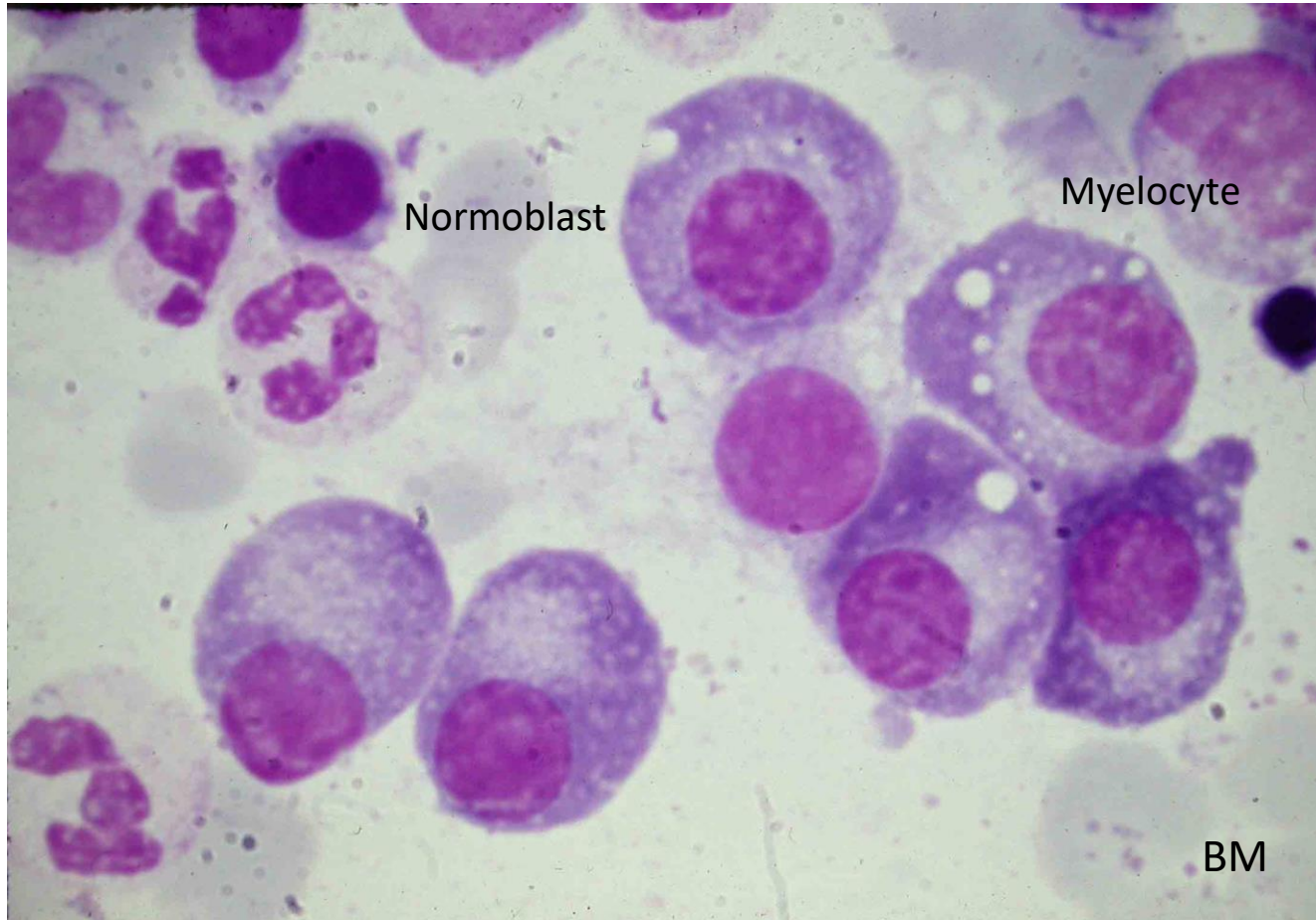


Basophilic granulocyte

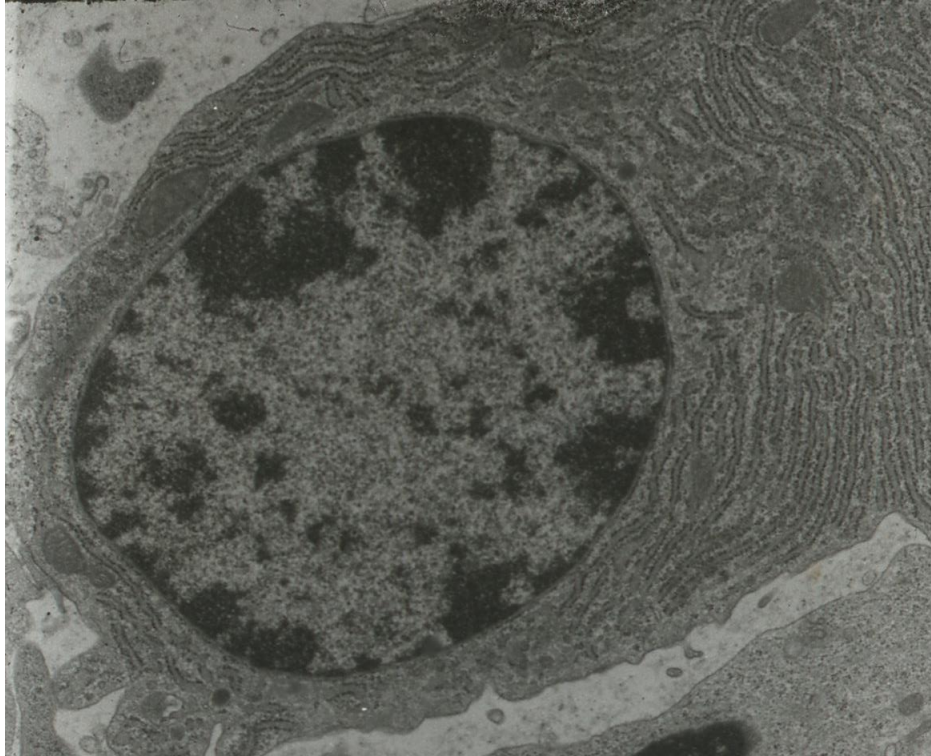


Tissue mast cell

# Plasmocytosis

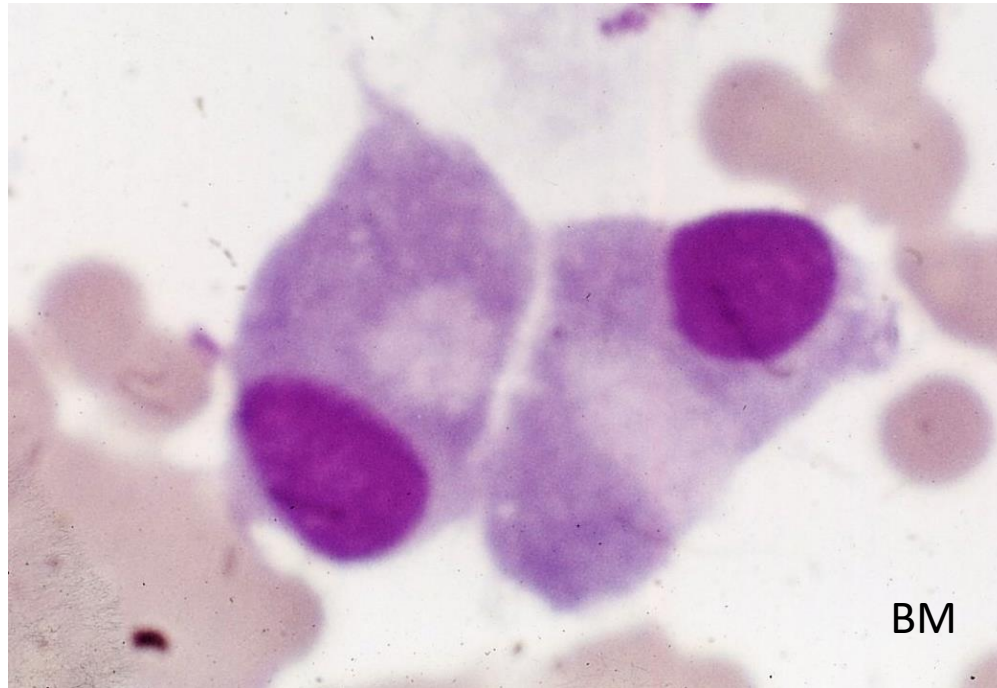


# Normal plasma cell by EM

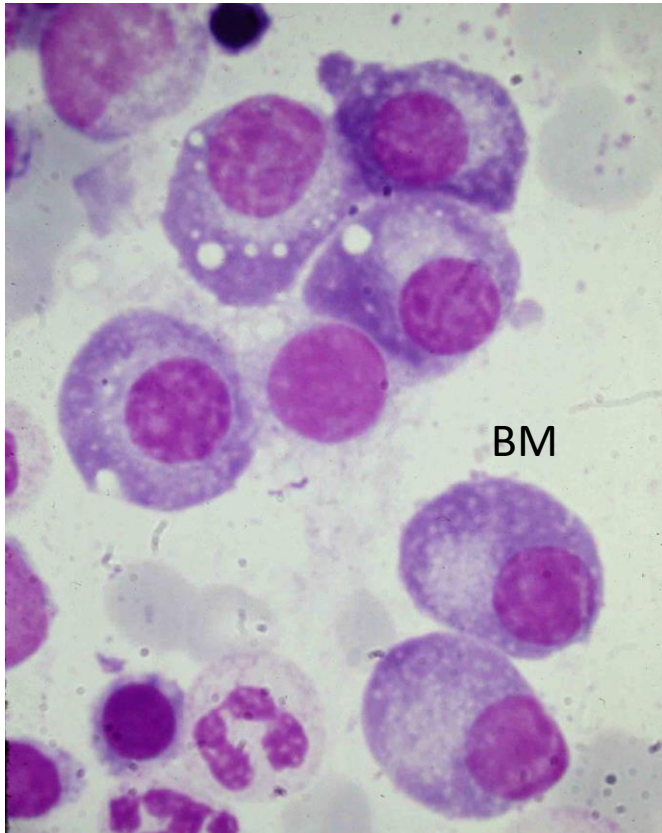


Nucleus with clumps of heterochromatin and  
cytoplasm filled with RER

# Osteoblasts

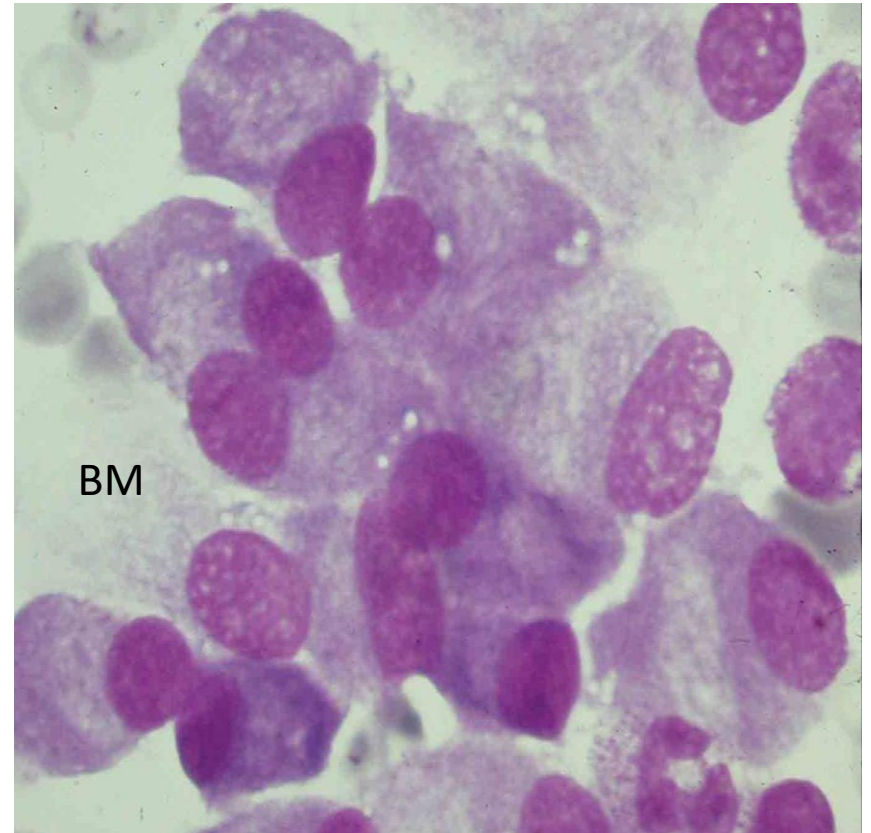


# Plasma cells

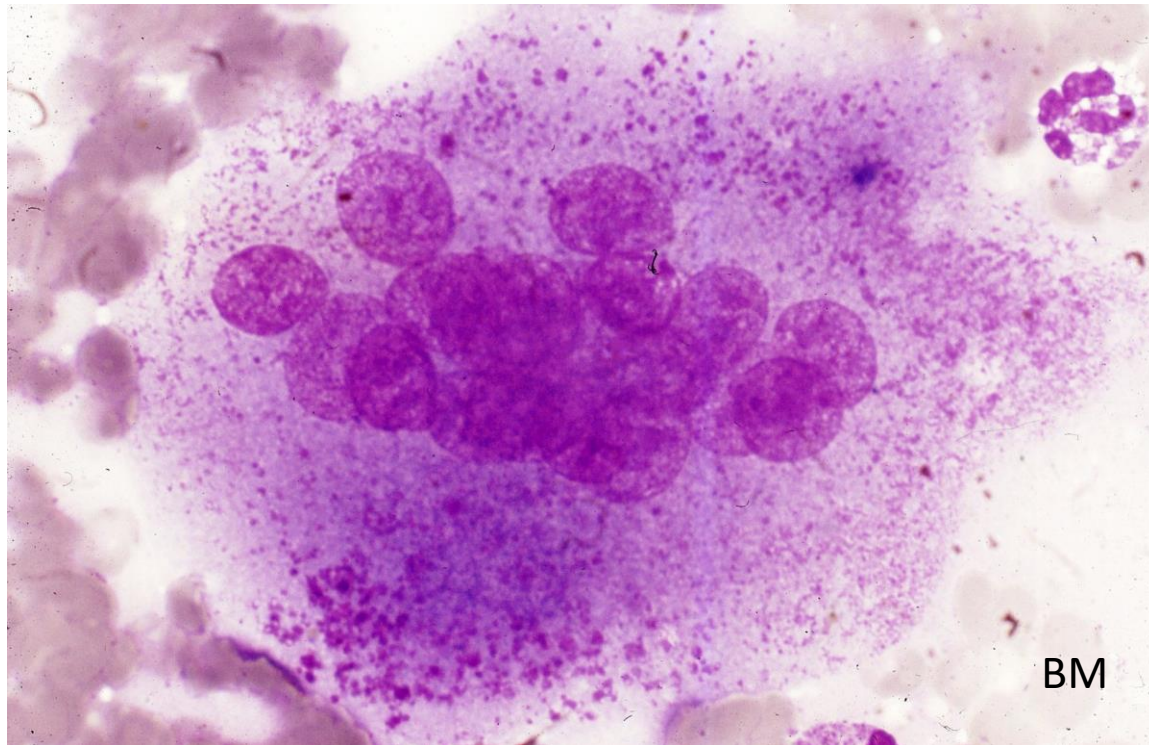


Plasma cells

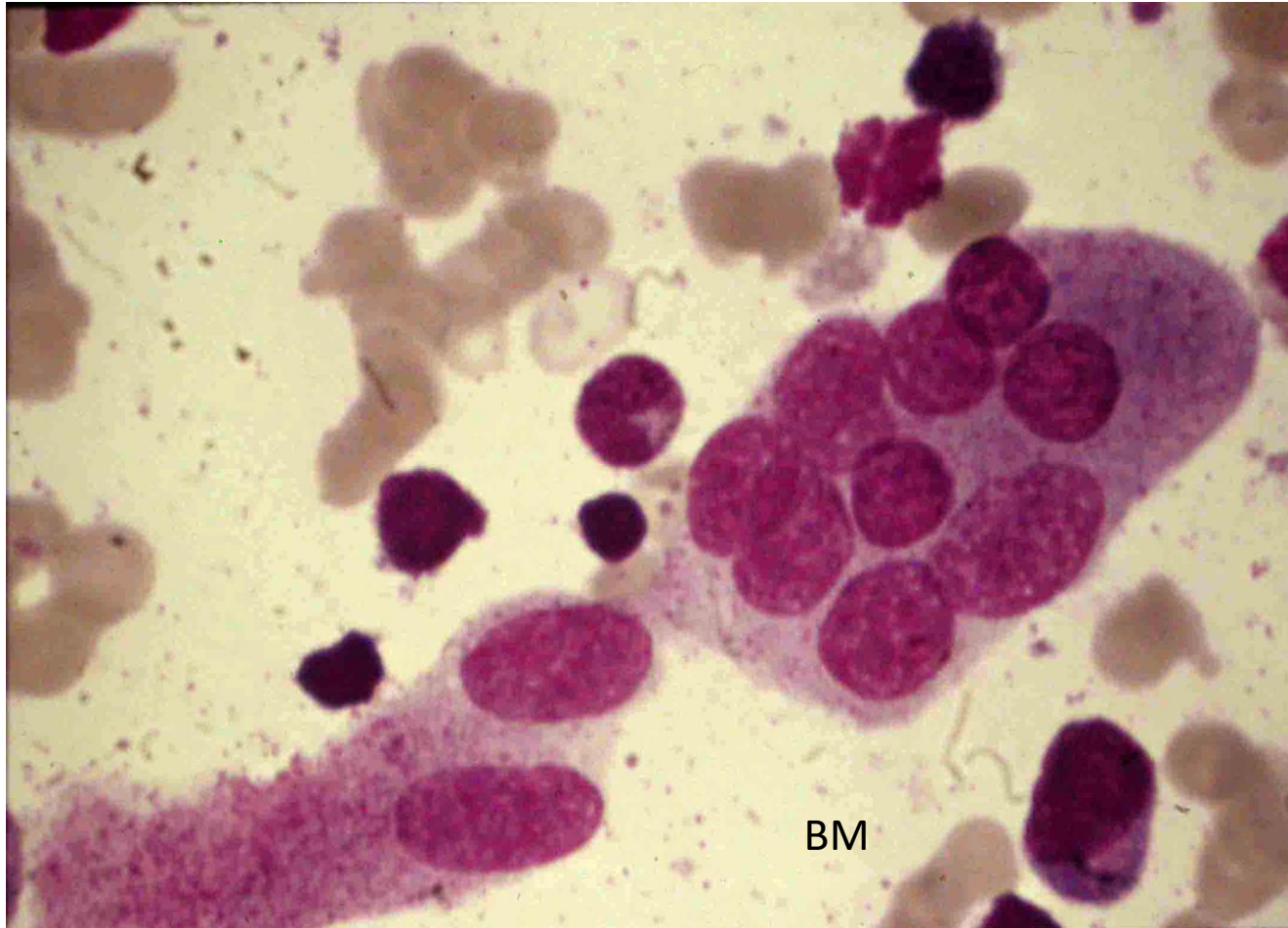
# Osteoblasts



# Osteoclast



# Osteoclast



Very large (more than  $100\mu\text{m}$ ) multinucleated cell