

P0033-2025

רשימת מאמרים מחייבת לבחינת חלק א' + ב' בגסטרואנטרולוגיה ילדים

Eosinophilic Gastrointestinal Diseases

1. Diagnosis and management of eosinophilic esophagitis in children: An update from the European Society for Paediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition (ESPGHAN). JPGN 2024 Aug; 79(2): 394-437.
2. Joint ESPGHAN/NASPGHAN Guidelines on Childhood Eosinophilic Gastrointestinal Disorders Beyond Eosinophilic Esophagitis. JPGN 2024 Jan; 78(1): 122-152.
3. Dupilumab in Adults and Adolescents with Eosinophilic Esophagitis. N Engl J Med 2022 Dec 22; 387(25): 2317-2330.
4. Dupilumab for Eosinophilic Esophagitis in Patients 1 to 11 Years of Age. N Engl J Med 2024 Jun 27; 390(24): 2239-2251.

Esophageal Atresia

5. ESPGHAN-NASPGHAN Guidelines for the Evaluation and Treatment of Gastrointestinal and Nutritional Complications in Children with Esophageal Atresia Tracheoesophageal Fistula. JPGN Nov 2016; 63(5) 550-570.

H. pylori

6. Updated joint ESPGHAN/NASPGHAN guidelines for management of Helicobacter pylori infection in children and adolescents (2023). JPGN 2024 Sep; 79(3): 758-785.

Gastro-esophageal Reflux

7. Pediatric Gastroesophageal Reflux Clinical Practice Guidelines: Joint Recommendations of the NASPGHAN and ESPGHAN. JPGN 2018 Mar; 66(3): 516-554.

Chronic Infantile Diarrhea, Intestinal Failure and Pediatric Intestinal Pseudo-obstruction

8. Advances in Evaluation of Chronic Diarrhea in Infants. Gastroenterology 2018; 154: 2045-2059.
9. An ESPGHAN position paper on the diagnosis, management and prevention of cow's milk allergy. JPGN 2024; 78: 386-413.
10. Nutrition and Intestinal Rehabilitation of Children With Short Bowel Syndrome: A Position Paper of the ESPGHAN Committee on Nutrition. Part 1: From Intestinal Resection to Home Discharge. JPGN 2023; 77: 281-297.
11. Nutrition and Intestinal Rehabilitation of Children With Short Bowel Syndrome: A Position Paper of the ESPGHAN Committee on Nutrition. Part

- 2: Long-Term Follow-Up on Home Parenteral Nutrition. JPGN 2023; 77: 298–314.
12. Paediatric Intestinal Pseudo-obstruction: Evidence and Consensus-based Recommendations From an ESPGHAN-Led Expert Group. JPGN 2018 June 66(6) 991-1019.

Celiac Disease

13. Coeliac Disease. Lancet 2022 Jun 25; 399(10344): 2413-2426
14. ESPGHAN Position Paper on Management and Follow up of Children and Adolescents With Celiac Disease. JPGN 2022 Sep 1; 75(3): 369-386.
15. Gluten-free diet for pediatric patients with coeliac disease: A position paper from the ESPGHAN gastroenterology committee, special interest group in coeliac disease. JPGN 2024 Apr; 78(4): 973-995.
16. Coeliac disease: complications and comorbidities. Nat Rev Gastroenterol Hepatol 2025 Apr; 22(4): 252-264.

Inflammatory Bowel Diseases

17. Nutrition in Pediatric Inflammatory Bowel Disease: A Position Paper on Behalf of the Porto Inflammatory Bowel Disease Group of the European Society of Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition. JPGN 2018 Apr; 66(4): 687-708.
18. AGA Clinical Practice Update on Diet and Nutritional Therapies in Patients With Inflammatory Bowel Disease: Expert Review. Gastroenterology 2024 Mar; 166(3): 521-532.
19. Management of paediatric ulcerative colitis, Part 1: Ambulatory care-An updated evidence-based consensus guideline from the ESPGHAN and the ECCO. JPGN 2025 Jul 18. doi: 10.1002/jpn3.70097. Epub ahead of print.
20. Management of paediatric ulcerative colitis, Part 2: Acute severe colitis-An updated evidence-based consensus guideline from the ESPGHAN and the ECCO. JPGN 2025 Jun 17. doi: 10.1002/jpn3.70096. Epub ahead of print.
21. The Medical Management of Paediatric Crohn's Disease: an ECCO-ESPGHAN Guideline Update. J Crohns Colitis. 2020 Oct 7:jjaa161.
22. North American Society for Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology, and Nutrition Position Paper on the Evaluation and Management for Patients With Very Early-onset Inflammatory Bowel Disease. JPGN 2020 Mar; 70(3): 389-403.
23. Thromboprophylaxis Use in Paediatric Inflammatory Bowel Disease: An International RAND Appropriateness Panel. J Crohns Colitis 2022 Nov 1; 16(10): 1609-1616.
24. ECCO Guidelines on Extraintestinal Manifestations in Inflammatory Bowel Disease. Journal of Crohn's and Colitis 2024 Jan 27; 18(1): 1-37.
25. ECCO Guidelines on Therapeutics in Crohn's Disease: Medical Treatment. J Crohns Colitis 2024 Oct 15; 18(10): 1531-1555.

Functional GI disorders

26. Childhood Functional Gastrointestinal Disorders: Neonate/Toddler. Gastroenterology. 2016; 150: 1443–1455.

27. Childhood Functional Gastrointestinal Disorders: Child/Adolescent. *Gastroenterology* 2016; 150: 1456–1468.
28. New advances in the treatment of paediatric functional abdominal pain disorders. *Lancet Gastroenterol Hepatol.* 2020 Mar; 5(3): 316–328.

Polyposis Syndromes

29. Management of Familial Adenomatous Polyposis in Children and Adolescents: Position Paper from the ESPGHAN Polyposis Working Group. *JPGN* 2019; 68: 428–441.
30. Management of Peutz-Jeghers Syndrome in Children and Adolescents: A Position Paper From the ESPGHAN Polyposis Working Group. *JPGN* 2019 Mar; 68(3): 442–452.
31. Management of Juvenile Polyposis Syndrome in Children and Adolescents: A Position Paper From the ESPGHAN Polyposis Working Group. *JPGN* 2019 Mar; 68(3): 453–462.

Esophageal Foreign bodies and caustic Ingestions

32. Management of Ingested Foreign Bodies in Children: A Clinical Report of the NASPGHAN Endoscopy Committee. *JPGN* 2015; 60: 562–574
33. Diagnosis, Management, and Prevention of Button Battery Ingestion in Childhood. *JPGN* 2021 Jul 1; 73(1): 129–136.
34. Ingestion of Caustic Substances. *N Engl J Med* 2020 Apr 30; 382(18): 1739–1748.

Liver Diseases

35. Diagnosis and Management of Pediatric Autoimmune Liver Disease: ESPGHAN Hepatology Committee Position Statement. *JPGN* 2018 Feb; 66(2): 345–360.
36. North American Society for Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology, and Nutrition Position Paper on the Diagnosis and Management of Pediatric Acute Liver Failure. *JPGN* 2022 Jan 1; 74(1): 138–158.
37. Guideline for the Evaluation of Cholestatic Jaundice in Infants: Joint Recommendations of the North American Society for Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology, and Nutrition (NASPGHAN) and the European Society for Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology, and Nutrition (ESPGHAN) *JPGN* 2017; 64: 154–168.
38. Pediatric Cholestatic Liver Disease: Review of Bile Acid Metabolism and Discussion of Current and Emerging Therapies. *Front Med (Lausanne)* 2020 May 5; 7: 149.
39. Recent advances in the management of pediatric cholestatic liver diseases. *JPGN* 2025 Apr; 80(4): 549–558.
40. The spectrum of Progressive Familial Intrahepatic Cholestasis diseases: Update on pathophysiology and emerging treatments. *Eur J Med Genet* 2021 Nov; 64(11): 104317.
41. Wilson's Disease in Children: A Position Paper by the Hepatology Committee of the European Society for Paediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition. *JPGN* 2018; 66(2): 334–344.

42. Alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency liver disease. Transl Gastroenterol Hepatol 2021; 6: 23.
43. Defining paediatric metabolic (dysfunction)-associated fatty liver disease: an international expert consensus statement. Lancet Gastroenterol Hepatol 2021; 6: 864–73.
44. ESPGHAN recommendations on treatment of chronic hepatitis C virus infection in adolescents and children including those living in resource-limited settings. JPGN 2024 Apr; 78(4): 957-972.
45. Hepatitis B virus infection in children and adolescents. Lancet Gastroenterol Hepatol. 2019 Jun; 4(6): 466-476.

Pancreas

46. Nutritional Considerations in Pediatric Pancreatitis: A Position Paper from the NASPHAN Pancreas Committee and ESPHAN Cystic Fibrosis/Pancreas Working Group. JPGN 2018; 67: 131–143.
47. Medical Management of Chronic Pancreatitis in Children: A Position Paper by the North American Society for Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology, and Nutrition Pancreas Committee. JPGN 2021 Feb 1; 72(2): 324-340.
48. Recommendations for Diagnosis and Management of Autoimmune Pancreatitis in Childhood: Consensus From INSPPIRE. JPGN 2018 Aug; 67(2): 232-236.
49. ESPEN-ESPGHAN-ECFS guideline on nutrition care for cystic fibrosis. Clinical Nutrition. 2024 Feb; 43(2): 413-445.

Other topics

50. Capsule Endoscopy in Children. Front Pediatr 2021 Aug 13; 9: 664722.
51. An ESPGHAN Position Paper on the Use of Breath Testing in Paediatric Gastroenterology. JPGN 2022 Jan 1; 74(1): 123-137.
52. Obesity in Adolescents: A Review. JAMA 2024 Sep 3; 332(9): 738-748.